

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

No one knows who invented maps, or when or even where. The oldest known examples date back over 4,000 years, but the idea may be far older. It is not surprising that maps (1) ... many travellers to great achievements. It is almost impossible to look at a map without wondering what (2) ... in the place on it. Countless explorers have been inspired by maps to test the truth of what the maps describe and explore their frontiers. However, the lack of accurate maps almost (3) ... to a mutiny (мятеж) aboard Columbus's ship in 1492. More recently there was a near disaster during the Apollo space mission. The astronauts Armstrong and Aldrin came frightfully close to crashing into a huge crater that lunar cartographers (4) ... to mark. Even now, cartographers (5) ... the world. Some jungle-covered areas of South and Central America haven't yet been mapped in full detail. We (6) ... better maps of other planets than we do of our own. Many years (7) ... before we have an atlas of the Earth as good as the one we have for the Moon.

1. Прочитайте текст. Вставьте на место пропуска (1) пропущенное слово.

- 1) are inspired    2) have inspired    3) have been inspired    4) had been inspired

2. Прочитайте текст. Вставьте на место пропуска (2) пропущенное слово.

- 1) is happening    2) is happened    3) was happened    4) had been happening

3. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. Is it a difficult language to learn?  
 B. What have you been doing in Lebanon since you arrived?  
 C. I love it so I wanted to continue doing it here. A lot of Lebanese women want to learn how to belly dance.  
 D. Incredibly! Especially the pronunciation. You have to learn to make a lot of new sounds.  
 E. You also teach belly dancing here. How did that happen?  
 F. Well, I found a fantastic art teacher, and I've been having classes with her since October. She's great and she speaks English, which is lucky because I don't know much Arabic yet.

- 1) BCAFED    2) BFADEC    3) AFBCE    4) ADBCE

4. Прочитайте текст. Вставьте на место пропуска (6) пропущенное слово.

- 1) are still possessed    2) still possess    3) have still possessed    4) still possessed

5. Прочитайте текст. Вставьте на место пропуска (7) пропущенное слово.

- 1) will be passing    2) are passing    3) will have passed    4) will be passed

6. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами и ответными репликами. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Одна ответная реплика является лишней.

## РЕПЛИКИ-СТИМУЛЫ

1. What do you like tea or coffee?
2. Shall I carry the bag for you?
3. What about going to the circus?
4. Will you translate this passage for me?

## ОТВЕТНЫЕ РЕПЛИКИ

- A. Agreed.
- B. Either will do.
- C. It sounds great.
- D. That will be helpful.
- E. Not sure I'll be able to.

1) 1B2D3C4E    2) 1D2C3A4E    3) 1B2A3D4E    4) 1D2A3E4C

§ 1. My trip around Italy gave me the chance to try some of its regional cuisine. It was such a whirlwind that it is sometimes hard to separate one place from another in my mind. My time in Bologna, however, is perfectly **imprinted** in my memory. There, I had a lunch date to eat the most famous of Italian exports — spaghetti Bolognese!

§ 2. My friend Marco had invited me to Bologna. He always said one day I should visit his home city and eat the well-known Bolognese dish, but, he added, "as you've never tasted it before." I had no idea what he meant, but about one thing I was sure; I had read in my guidebook that the Bolognese sauce, which includes beef, onions, carrot, celery, tomato paste, meat, milk, salt and pepper, dates back to the 5th century!

§ 3. After my train pulled into Bologna station, I wandered towards the famous Piazza Maggiore, the very heart of the city. Passing by a shoe shop window display, a pair of elegant shoes caught my eye immediately. "I must try those on," I thought. Upon entering the shop, an assistant stepped forward to greet me. I began my request in faltering Italian, but the assistant smiled and quickly replied, "I speak English, how can I help you?" "Thank you," I said, "I'd like to try on a pair of shoes in the window." The shop assistant said, "Well, of course, you can try them on in the window, but everyone in the street will be able to see you!" I realised she had taken my words very literally! I smiled, "Sorry, I meant the shoes I'd like to try on are in the window display, but I'll try them on here," I said, sitting myself down on a chair, "in size 6, please." "Size 6? We have sizes 34 to 42." Suddenly, I remembered that sizing on the continent is different to that in the UK. "I'm sorry, that would be size 39, please." I was happy to find that the shoes fitted perfectly.

§ 4. After shopping it was time to head for food I found myself back at the piazza to find Marco had already arrived. We made our way to his grandmother's home for lunch. She was waiting to greet us at the door. I could smell the aroma of home cooking. "I can't wait for the spaghetti Bolognese," I exclaimed.

§ 5. Grandma looked **confused**. "Spaghetti? In Bologna, we never serve spaghetti with Bolognese sauce. We use thick pasta like fettuccine or tagliatelle." Smiling, Marco said, "I told you you'd be surprised. Bolognese sauce might be eaten with spaghetti all over the world, but never in Bologna!" I must say, Grandma's Bolognese was perfect. It had been a lovely day with smart new shoes, great company and delicious food. I could hardly complain!

7. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

The writer says that Bolognese

- 1) is made in a particular way in Bologna.
- 2) is a very traditional dish.
- 3) doesn't always include the same ingredients.

8. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

In the shoe shop, the assistant

- 1) misunderstood the writer's request.
- 2) had difficulty in speaking English.
- 3) didn't understand the writer's Italian.

9. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

What problem did the writer have regarding her shoe size?

- 1) Her feet are larger than the average Italian's.
- 2) The shop had run out of her size.
- 3) She didn't understand the size system.

**10. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.**

When the writer and Marco arrived for lunch, Marco's grandmother

- 1) was surprised to see them.    2) was just arriving home.    3) had already prepared the food.

It was back in 1995, when my husband Eric was working as a rubbish collector for the local town council, that I first got the idea of recycling clothes. He would frequently find bags of perfectly good clothes just thrown into the rubbish. I wondered if I would be able to do something with them which would make money for me and perhaps even help the community at the same time. I decided to give it a try.

The first thing I did was to place an advertisement in the newspaper inviting people in the neighbourhood to bring me their second-hand clothing, shoes and bedding instead of throwing them away. Within a week, our garage was bursting with black plastic bags. (1)\_\_\_ This kept me busy for weeks.

At the same time, I was also looking for a shop to rent where I could sell these items. (2)\_\_\_ But it wasn't until I contacted Adventure, an organisation which helps people to set up their own businesses, that I finally got the assistance I needed. They helped me find the right shop and gave me advice about getting a business loan to get me started. That's how *Second Best* was born.

For my idea to work, I was going to need a steady supply of clothes. The town council already had recycling bins for paper, glass and the like. (3)\_\_\_ I was able to make arrangements to have the clothes collected and brought to my shop, where I had installed laundry facilities to cope with all the washloads I needed to do!

It wasn't only making money in the shop that interested me, though. I was still eager for the community to benefit from my idea, too, so I started to find ways that the large quantities of very old or damaged clothing that I couldn't sell in the shop could be put to use. (4)\_\_\_ Some of the old clothing is now turned into bandages for hospitals, for example, while one school in the area asks for old jeans to make into lunch bags.

Adventure believes in encouraging people by giving an annual Special Merit Award to the most successful new business they have helped. (5)\_\_\_ Not only had I helped so many others, they said, but I had also had to overcome a difficulty. In 2000, my shop had been destroyed by fire and I had had to start the business all over again from Scratch.

Getting back on track wasn't easy. Not only did I have to search for another shop to rent, but I also had to spend time building up new stocks of clothes, as nearly all of the original stock had been destroyed. (6)\_\_\_ Otherwise, I would have been forced to call it a day.

Today, twelve years after I first started up, *Second Best* is a very successful small business.

**11. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.**

- 1 — I think the most valuable piece of advice I can give them is never to throw anything away.
- 2 — The contents had to be washed, ironed and sorted.
- 3 — Eric and I managed to persuade them to provide ones for clothes, too.
- 4 — You might think this would be a relatively easy task.

1) 1    2) 2    3) 3    4) 4

**12. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.**

- 1 — I think the most valuable piece of advice I can give them is never to throw anything away.
- 2 — The contents had to be washed, ironed and sorted.
- 3 — Eric and I managed to persuade them to provide ones for clothes, too.
- 4 — You might think this would be a relatively easy task.

1) 1    2) 2    3) 3    4) 4

**13. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов.**

- 1 — I think the most valuable piece of advice I can give them is never to throw anything away.
- 2 — The contents had to be washed, ironed and sorted.
- 3 — Eric and I managed to persuade them to provide ones for clothes, too.
- 4 — You might think this would be a relatively easy task.

1) 1    2) 2    3) 3    4) 4

Climbing Everest and walking up a mountain in Scotland may seem like completely (1) ... activity, but both require (2) ... preparation. (3) ... injury and even death can occur, even on an apparently easy route if a few basic guidelines are not followed. Firstly, and perhaps most importantly, (4) ... the weather forecast before you (5) ... If you have any doubts at all, (6) ... your trip until conditions improve. Ensure that you have the proper equipment. Your list should (7) ... a good pair of walking boots, a thick jumper and a good (8) ... waterproof jacket. Be sure to take food supplies in case you (9) ... against problems on the mountainside and (10) ... having to spend the night there.

**14.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) different    2) awkward    3) unlike    4) various

**15.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) exact    2) carefree    3) careful    4) cautious

**16.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) Important    2) Emergency    3) Urgent    4) Serious

**17.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) hear    2) check    3) listen    4) examine

**18.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) set up    2) set to    3) set off    4) set down

**19.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

I didn't want to see (ни один) of the two films that were on at the local cinema.

**20.** Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Susan will probably (испытывать) pride in wearing school uniform.

Many young people dream about a career in modelling. However, few of them realise exactly what it is like to be a professional model. It is (1) ... all glamour and riches. Only a (2) ... hopeful youngsters actually make it as professionals. (3) ... can be very hurtful to be told that you don't have (4) ... is needed.

**21.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**22.** Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

In an era when family cars are about as (1) ... as fridges, Volkswagen has taken the most (2) ... car of all time, the 'Beetle', back to the (3) ... board and given it a (4) ... look.

**23.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

FUTURE, SUCCESS, DRAW, CHARISMA

**24.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

FUTURE, SUCCESS, DRAW, CHARISMA

**25.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

FUTURE, SUCCESS, DRAW, CHARISMA

**26.** Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

FUTURE, SUCCESS, DRAW, CHARISMA

1. She described the whole play to us ... detail.
2. Both my sons are crazy ... old motorbikes.
3. The restaurant prides itself ... having the best pizza in town.
4. There are so ... lemons in the fridge that I can't make lemonade.
5. ... Susan use to be slim when she was at university?
6. Bob Dylan ... original name was Robert Zimmerman won the Nobel Prize in Literature in 2016.

**27.** Прочитайте предложение (1). Заполните пропуск **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**28.** Прочитайте предложение (2). Заполните каждый из пропусков только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**29.** Прочитайте предложение (3). Заполните каждый из пропусков только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

**30.** Прочитайте предложение (4). Заполните каждый из пропусков только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

1. The Internet became much available to the public in the 1990s. In 1994, the Stanford
2. Federal Credit Union was the first bank in the world to offer it's online Internet banking.
3. By 1995, people around the world were starting themselves to have the Internet in
4. their homes. The Internet in those days which was very slow because they had to
5. use it a dial-up connection. The computer needed to use a telephone line and sent
6. every noisy signals like a fax machine does. One of the problems was that if you
7. were using the Internet, you couldn't then to make or receive phone calls. Over
8. the years, the Internet has became faster and faster as there was no need to use
9. the telephone line for the Internet. Today, the Internet connects either computers
10. and other gadgets in a network millions of times very bigger than the original one.

**31.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (1) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**32.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**33.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**34.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**35.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**36.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**37.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**38.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (8) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**39.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

**40.** Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

